

What Profitable Property Maintenance Looks Like

Gregory Cover

Financial Performance Coach • ProfitCoach

Brought to you by  **PROPERTYMELD**

// YOUR SPEAKER

Gregory Cover

Financial Performance Coach

ProfitCoach



// WHERE YOU'RE AT

Let's be honest about where you're at.

// WHERE YOU'RE AT

Let's be honest about where you're at.

✓ Free pens acquired

14

// WHERE YOU'RE AT

Let's be honest about where you're at.

✓ Free pens acquired

14

✓ "Let's connect on LinkedIn" said 31 times

// WHERE YOU'RE AT

Let's be honest about where you're at.

- ✓ Free pens acquired **14**
- ✓ "Let's connect on LinkedIn" said 31 times
- ✓ Coffee cups past the recommended daily limit

// WHERE YOU'RE AT

Let's be honest about where you're at.

- ✓ Free pens acquired **14**
- ✓ "Let's connect on LinkedIn" said 31 times
- ✓ Coffee cups past the recommended daily limit
- ✓ Lanyard neck fatigue medically significant

// WHERE YOU'RE AT

Let's be honest about where you're at.

✓ Free pens acquired

14

✓ "Let's connect on LinkedIn" said 31 times

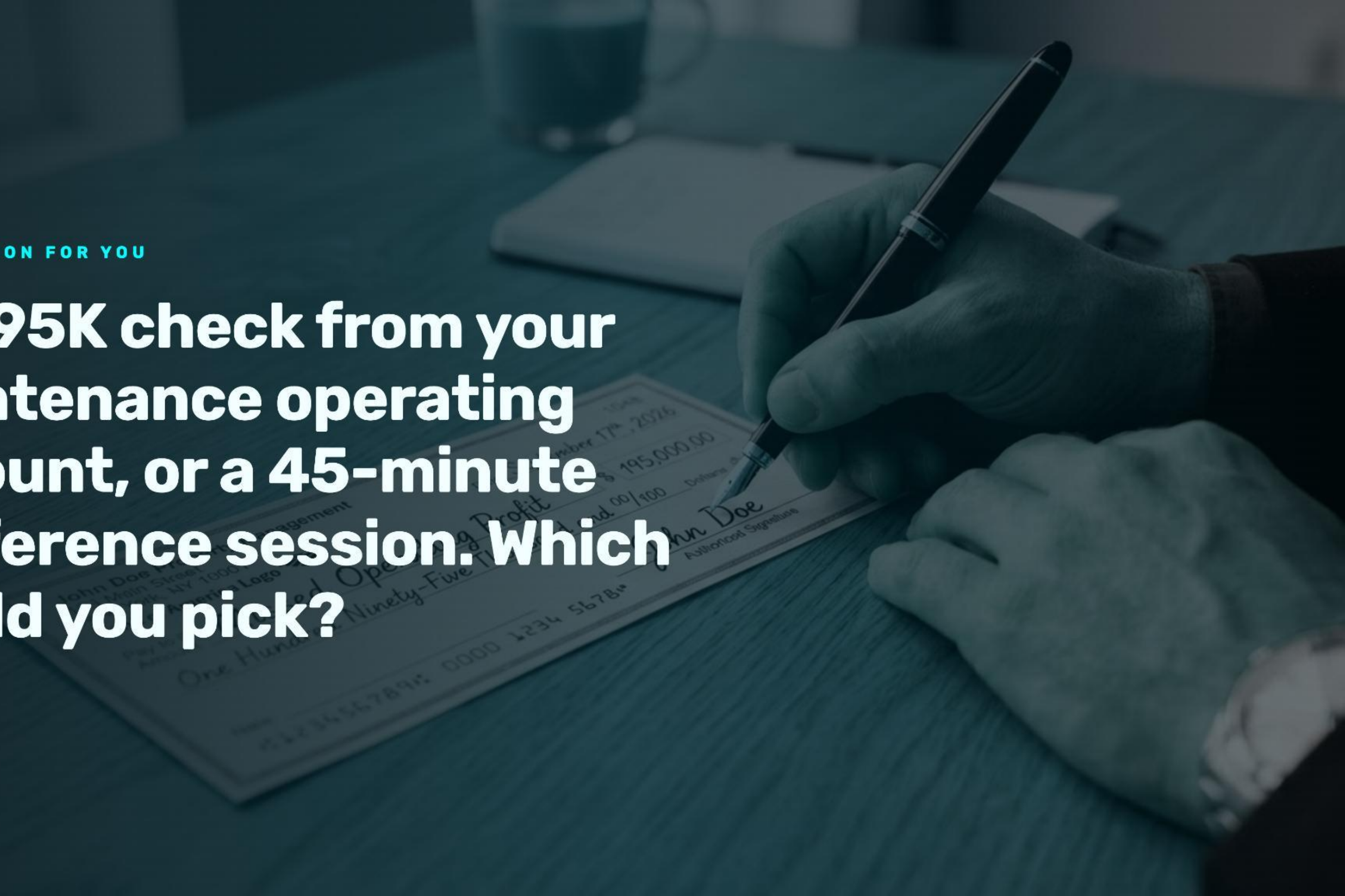
✓ Coffee cups past the recommended daily limit

✓ Lanyard neck fatigue medically significant

✓ Will to sit through one more session gone, but somehow you're still here

// A QUESTION FOR YOU

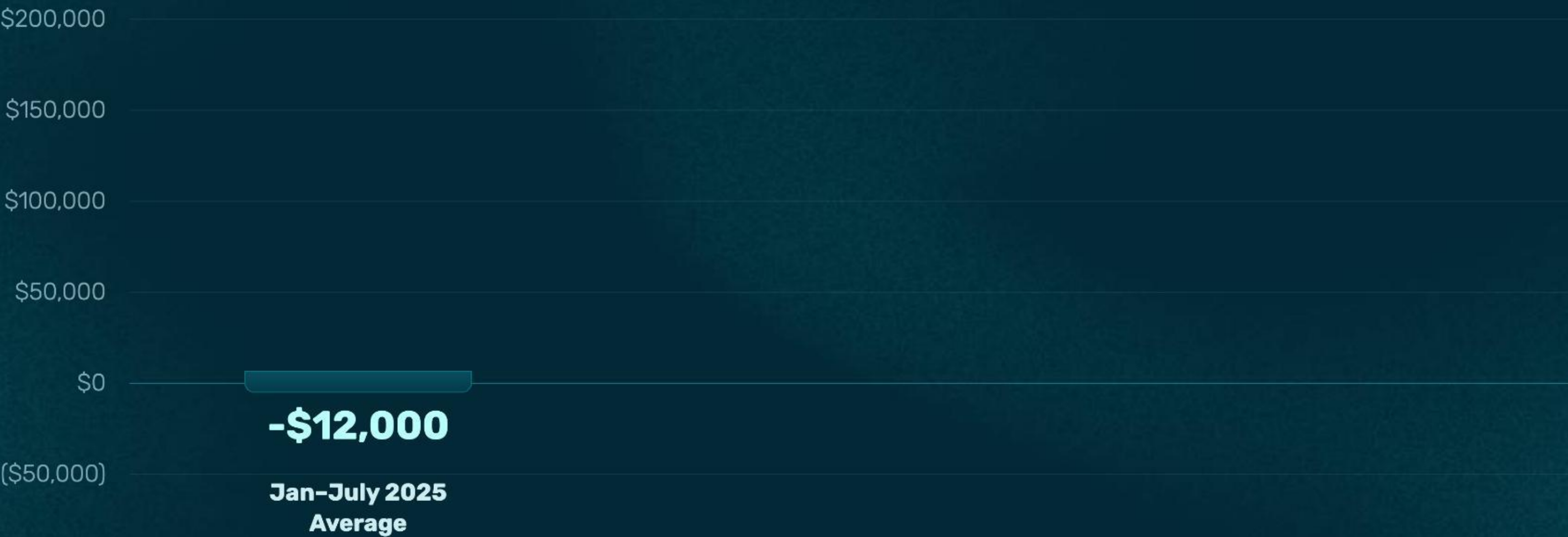
A \$195K check from your maintenance operating account, or a 45-minute conference session. Which would you pick?



A short story...

Maintenance Operating Profit

Year-over-year comparison, January–July average



Figures reflect averaged rolling 12-month maintenance operating profit across the January–July period for each year.

Maintenance Operating Profit

Year-over-year comparison, January–July average



Figures reflect averaged rolling 12-month maintenance operating profit across the January–July period for each year.

Maintenance Operating Profit

Year-over-year comparison, January–July average



\$195K
OPERATING PROFIT SWING

Figures reflect averaged rolling 12-month maintenance operating profit across the January–July period for each year.



// METRICS

**Metrics shine a light on what
needs attention.**

My thesis statement...

// THE THESIS

Maintenance

**is a profitable business to be built, not just a
problem to be solved**

// AGENDA

Agenda

01 Maintenance Value & Monetization

NEXT

02 Maintenance Process

03 Maintenance Structures

04 Maintenance Metrics

05 Wrap Up



Maintenance Value & Monetization

TAKEAWAY

Get crystal clear on the value that you are actually creating through property maintenance.

3 Perspectives on Maintenance...

// 3 PERSPECTIVES ON MAINTENANCE

- 01 A necessary evil and/or something that should have a net zero impact to the company's bottom line

// 3 PERSPECTIVES ON MAINTENANCE

- 01 A necessary evil and/or something that should have a net zero impact to the company's bottom line
- 02 An opportunity to provide and monetize value to owners, but don't know how to do that

// 3 PERSPECTIVES ON MAINTENANCE

- 01 A necessary evil and/or something that should have a net zero impact to the company's bottom line
- 02 An opportunity to provide and monetize value to owners, but don't know how to do that
- 03 An opportunity to provide and monetize value to owners, and are successfully doing so...sometimes

Maintenance creates value for everyone involved.

// VALUE CREATION

Value Creation

// MX SUMMIT 2026 • SIGNAL

PROFITABLE PROPERTY MAINTENANCE

// VALUE CREATION

Value Creation

01 Reducing pain/risk

// VALUE CREATION

Value Creation

01 Reducing pain/risk

02 Creating greater gain/reward

Value Creation

- 01 Reducing pain/risk
- 02 Creating greater gain/reward
- 03 Taking on work/effort that your client would otherwise have to do themselves

**Value creation gives you the
opportunity to monetize.**

// VALUE VS. FEES

Value vs. Fees — What's the difference?

// VALUE VS. FEES

Value vs. Fees – What's the difference?

- 01 Value is the outcome you're creating

Value vs. Fees – What's the difference?

- 01 Value is the outcome you're creating
- 02 Fees are what you charge to deliver that value

Value vs. Fees – What's the difference?

- 01 Value is the outcome you're creating
- 02 Fees are what you charge to deliver that value
- 03 Don't get monetization (fees) ahead of value

// DELIVERING VALUE

Is your maintenance operation delivering value?

Is your maintenance operation delivering value?

01 Deliver outsized value

Reducing pain and risk, creating greater gain and reward, or taking on work and effort that your client would otherwise have to do themselves

Is your maintenance operation delivering value?

01 Deliver outsized value

Reducing pain and risk, creating greater gain and reward, or taking on work and effort that your client would otherwise have to do themselves

02 Understand the value you're delivering

Is your maintenance operation delivering value?

01 Deliver outsized value

Reducing pain and risk, creating greater gain and reward, or taking on work and effort that your client would otherwise have to do themselves

02 Understand the value you're delivering

03 Clearly articulate the value you're delivering

Is your maintenance operation delivering value?

01 Deliver outsized value

Reducing pain and risk, creating greater gain and reward, or taking on work and effort that your client would otherwise have to do themselves

02 Understand the value you're delivering

03 Clearly articulate the value you're delivering

04 Provide an awesome customer experience along the way

**Specifically, how does
maintenance create value?**

// MAINTENANCE VALUE

Maintenance Value

How maintenance creates value

01 Residents: Improved experience

// MAINTENANCE VALUE

Maintenance Value

How maintenance creates value

01 Residents: Improved experience

02 Owners: Preventative approach; maximize rents

// MAINTENANCE VALUE

Maintenance Value

How maintenance creates value

01 Residents: Improved experience

02 Owners: Preventative approach; maximize rents

03 Vendors: Marketing & lead generation

// MAINTENANCE VALUE

Maintenance Value

But shouldn't this just be part of the base management service?

// MAINTENANCE VALUE

Maintenance Value

But shouldn't this just be part of the base management service?

- 01 That depends on how you set expectations

Maintenance Value

But shouldn't this just be part of the base management service?

01 That depends on how you set expectations

02 Not all properties are created equal

**Maintenance is a profit center
because it's a value creation engine**

TAKEAWAY

Get crystal clear on the value that you are actually creating through property maintenance.

// AGENDA

Agenda

01 Maintenance Value & Monetization

02 **Maintenance Process**

NEXT

03 Maintenance Structures

04 Maintenance Metrics

05 Wrap Up



Maintenance Process

// MAINTENANCE PROCESS

TAKEAWAY

**Consistently follow a defined process
that delivers timely work.**

How do we make it happen?

// A FREE RESOURCE

PM Operations Standards

Authored by ProfitCoach in partnership with industry vendors, including Property Meld. Free for anyone.

www.pmopsstandards.com →



Eight core property management processes

Introduction	4
Acknowledgements	5
Partners	5
Council	6
Contributors	7
Endorsements	9
Understanding the Standards	11
Methodology	11
The Framework	11
PM Operations Standards	14
Unit Onboarding	14
Make Ready	17
Turnover	21
Marketing	25
Applications	33
Move In	36
Lease Renewal	38
Move Out	42
Maintenance Request	45
Other Operational Metrics	50
Conclusion	55

Unit Onboarding

Make Ready

Turnover

Marketing

Applications

Move In

Lease Renewal

Move Out

Maintenance Request

Maintenance Request Milestones

The days for each milestone are based on the median targets for this process.

DAY 0 Maintenance Request Submitted STARTING	DAY 0 Maintenance Request Validated VALUE
DAY 0 Vendor / Tech Assigned VALUE	DAY 2 Owner Approval CONSTRAINT
DAY 3 Owner Funds Received CONSTRAINT	DAY 3 Vendor / Tech Scheduled CONSTRAINT
DAY - Change Order CONSTRAINT	DAY 6 Work Completed VALUE
DAY 8 Verification of Work Completed VALUE	DAY 9 Maintenance Request Closed (and Review Requested) CONSTRAINT
DAY 11 Invoice Received CONSTRAINT	DAY 17 Invoice Paid VALUE

// MAINTENANCE PROCESS

TAKEAWAY

**Consistently follow a defined process
that delivers timely work.**

// AGENDA

Agenda

01 Maintenance Value & Monetization

02 Maintenance Process

03 **Maintenance Structures**

NEXT

04 Maintenance Metrics

05 Wrap Up



Maintenance Structures

TAKEAWAY

Select the structure that's best for you based on a balanced review of scale, value prop, control, and organizational focus.

// MAINTENANCE STRUCTURES

Maintenance Structures

01 Straight 3rd Party

Maintenance Structures

- 01 Straight 3rd Party
- 02 Separate company with 3rd party

Maintenance Structures

- 01 Straight 3rd Party
- 02 Separate company with 3rd party
- 03 Separate company with own techs + 3rd party

// STRUCTURES

When should you bring maintenance in-house?

// STRUCTURES

When should you bring maintenance in-house?

What is your objective?

// STRUCTURES

When should you bring maintenance in-house?

What is your objective?

01 Internal simplicity

// STRUCTURES

When should you bring maintenance in-house?

What is your objective?

01 Internal simplicity

02 Value proposition

// STRUCTURES

When should you bring maintenance in-house?

What is your objective?

01 Internal simplicity

02 Value proposition

03 Control

// STRUCTURES

When should you bring maintenance in-house?

What is your objective?

01 Internal simplicity

02 Value proposition

03 Control

04 Focus

When should you bring maintenance in-house?

What is your objective?

01 Internal simplicity

02 Value proposition

03 Control

04 Focus

05 Scale

When should you bring maintenance in-house?

What is your objective?

01 Internal simplicity

02 Value proposition

03 Control

04 Focus

05 Scale

06 Hiring & Leadership

When should you bring maintenance in-house?

What is your objective?

01 Internal simplicity

02 Value proposition

03 Control

04 Focus

05 Scale

06 Hiring & Leadership

07 Billing operations

Maintenance Monetization by Structure

STRAIGHT 3RD PARTY

% markup (10-15%)

Maintenance Monetization by Structure

STRAIGHT 3RD PARTY

% markup (10-15%)

Flat Coordination Fee (\$20-\$40/WO)

Applies to non-turn work orders

Maintenance Monetization by Structure

STRAIGHT 3RD PARTY

% markup (10-15%)

Flat Coordination Fee (\$20-\$40/WO)

Applies to non-turn work orders

Vendor Discount/Marketing program (5-10%)

Maintenance Monetization by Structure

STRAIGHT 3RD PARTY

% markup (10-15%)

Flat Coordination Fee (\$20-\$40/WO)

Applies to non-turn work orders

Vendor Discount/Marketing program (5-10%)

Own company with 3rd party (15-20% markup)

Maintenance Monetization by Structure

STRAIGHT 3RD PARTY

% markup (10-15%)

Flat Coordination Fee (\$20-\$40/WO)

Applies to non-turn work orders

Vendor Discount/Marketing program (5-10%)

Own company with 3rd party (15-20% markup)

Own company with own techs (~3x hourly rate)

TAKEAWAY

Select the structure that's best for you based on a balanced review of scale, value prop, control, and organizational focus.

// AGENDA

Agenda

01 Maintenance Value & Monetization

02 Maintenance Process

03 Maintenance Structures

04 **Maintenance Metrics**

NEXT

05 Wrap Up



Maintenance Metrics

// MAINTENANCE METRICS

TAKEAWAY

**Track key performance indicators
over time.**

// MAINTENANCE METRICS

Metric Overview:

Metric Overview:

- 01 The connection between PM and maintenance pricing

Metric Overview:

- 01 The connection between PM and maintenance pricing
- 02 Key financial ratios to watch for in-house maintenance operations

Metric Overview:

- 01 The connection between PM and maintenance pricing
- 02 Key financial ratios to watch for in-house maintenance operations
- 03 Key operational metrics to watch regardless of whether you're running 3rd party vendors or in-house techs

**Having a common client means that we
need to talk management pricing for
a moment...**

// REVENUE PER UNIT

Revenue Per Unit (RPU): Why it matters

10%

A top driver of profit. A **10% increase in RPU** can easily produce a **100% increase in profit.**

What is the target RPU?

- Measures RPU as a % of average rent
- Segmented by Average Rent brackets
- RPU aggressiveness

Average Rent	25%	50%	75%	100%
\$0-\$1000	13.4%	16.3%	18.6%	24.0%
\$1001-\$1500	11.8%	13.7%	15.4%	18.4%
\$1501-\$2000	10.6%	12.7%	14.9%	18.9%
\$2001-\$2500	9.2%	10.5%	12.4%	13.7%
\$2501+	7.6%	8.9%	10.1%	11.4%

// METRICS

RPU: Rule of thumb

19-24%

of AVG rents under \$1,000

15-19%

of AVG rents \$1,000-\$2,000

10-14%

of AVG rents over \$2,000

Management vs. Ancillary Fees

RPU Brackets	25%	50%	75%	100%	Average
Management Fees % of Rev	68%	65%	59%	55%	62%
Ancillary Fees % of Rev	32%	35%	41%	45%	38%
Grand Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

A healthy split runs about 55% base management and 45% other ancillary revenue.

// MAINTENANCE METRICS

In-House Maintenance Metrics

In-House Maintenance Metrics

01 **Average Billing Rate (\$\$\$)**

The average billing rate across all work done by your techs – hourly work, trip charges, bid work

In-House Maintenance Metrics

01 **Average Billing Rate (\$\$\$)**

The average billing rate across all work done by your techs – hourly work, trip charges, bid work

02 **Tech Utilization Rate (%)**

Job hours divided by total paid hours

In-House Maintenance Metrics

01 **Average Billing Rate (\$\$\$)**

The average billing rate across all work done by your techs – hourly work, trip charges, bid work

02 **Tech Utilization Rate (%)**

Job hours divided by total paid hours

03 **Billing Efficiency Rate (%)**

Billed hours divided by job hours

Section 1 – Billing Rate Focus

Scenario ▶	Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3	Scenario 4	Scenario 5	Scenario 6
# of techs	4	4	4	4	4	4
Average Tech Rate per Hr	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34
Average Billing Rate per Hr	\$68	\$79	\$91	\$102	\$113	\$125
Billing Rate / Tech Rate Ratio	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.7
Tech Utilization rate	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Billing efficiency rate	95%	95%	95%	95%	95%	95%
Gross Profit	\$483,725	\$563,539	\$645,773	\$725,587	\$805,402	\$887,635
Direct Labor	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880
Direct LER (DLER)	1.71	1.99	2.28	2.57	2.85	3.14
Mgmt Labor (15% of GP)	\$72,559	\$84,531	\$96,866	\$108,838	\$120,810	\$133,145
PT&B (15% of Labor)	\$53,316	\$55,112	\$56,962	\$58,758	\$60,554	\$62,404
Non-Labor Overhead (16% of GP)	\$77,396	\$90,166	\$103,324	\$116,094	\$128,864	\$142,022
Operating Profit	-\$2,426	\$50,851	\$105,741	\$159,017	\$212,294	\$267,184
Operating Profit % of Gross Profit	-0.5%	9.0%	16.4%	21.9%	26.4%	30.1%

Section 2 – Utilization Rate Focus

Scenario ▾	Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3	Scenario 4	Scenario 5	Scenario 6
# of techs	4	4	4	4	4	4
Average Tech Rate per Hr	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34
Average Billing Rate per Hr	\$102	\$102	\$102	\$102	\$102	\$102
Billing Rate / Tech Rate Ratio	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tech Utilization rate	70%	75%	80%	85%	90%	95%
Billing efficiency rate	95%	95%	95%	95%	95%	95%
Gross Profit	\$564,346	\$604,656	\$644,966	\$685,277	\$725,587	\$765,898
Direct Labor	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880
Direct LER (DLER)	2.00	2.14	2.28	2.42	2.57	2.71
Mgmt Labor (15% of GP)	\$84,652	\$90,698	\$96,745	\$102,792	\$108,838	\$114,885
PT&B (15% of Labor)	\$55,130	\$56,037	\$56,944	\$57,851	\$58,758	\$59,665
Non-Labor Overhead (16% of GP)	\$90,295	\$96,745	\$103,195	\$109,644	\$116,094	\$122,544
Operating Profit	\$51,389	\$78,296	\$105,203	\$132,110	\$159,017	\$185,925
Operating Profit % of Gross Profit	9.1%	12.9%	16.3%	19.3%	21.9%	24.3%

Section 3 – Billing Efficiency Focus

Scenario ▶	Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3	Scenario 4	Scenario 5	Scenario 6
# of techs	4	4	4	4	4	4
Average Tech Rate per Hr	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34
Average Billing Rate per Hr	\$102	\$102	\$102	\$102	\$102	\$102
Billing Rate / Tech Rate Ratio	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tech Utilization rate	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Billing efficiency rate	85.0%	87.5%	90.0%	92.5%	95.0%	97.5%
Gross Profit	\$649,210	\$668,304	\$687,398	\$706,493	\$725,587	\$744,682
Direct Labor	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880	\$282,880
Direct LER (DLER)	2.30	2.36	2.43	2.50	2.57	2.63
Mgmt Labor (15% of GP)	\$97,381	\$100,246	\$103,110	\$105,974	\$108,838	\$111,702
PT&B (15% of Labor)	\$57,039	\$57,469	\$57,898	\$58,328	\$58,758	\$59,187
Non-Labor Overhead (16% of GP)	\$103,874	\$106,929	\$109,984	\$113,039	\$116,094	\$119,149
Operating Profit	\$108,035	\$120,781	\$133,526	\$146,272	\$159,017	\$171,763
Operating Profit % of Gross Profit	16.6%	18.1%	19.4%	20.7%	21.9%	23.1%

In-House Maintenance Rule of Thumb

~3X

Ave Billing Rate: ~3X tech rate

~90%

Tech Utilization Rate: ~90%

~95%

Billing Efficiency Rate: ~95%

20-25%

Operating Margin: ~20-25%

Maintenance Operational Metrics

01 Triage Rate

02 Open work orders over X days

03 Speed to repair

04 Work Order Callback Rate

05 Work Order Per Unit Per Year

06 Annual Maintenance Spend per Unit
% Revenue

// MAINTENANCE METRICS

TAKEAWAY

**Track key performance indicators
over time.**

// AGENDA

Agenda

01 Maintenance Value & Monetization

02 Maintenance Process

03 Maintenance Structures

04 Maintenance Metrics

05 **Wrap Up**

NEXT

// THE THESIS

Maintenance

is a profitable business to be built, not just a problem to be solved

// WRAP UP

Is your maintenance operation delivering value?

01 Deliver outsized value

Reducing pain and risk, creating greater gain and reward, or taking on work and effort that your client would otherwise have to do themselves

02 Understand the value you're delivering

03 Clearly articulate the value you're delivering

04 Provide an awesome customer experience along the way

// WRAP UP

What should you do Monday morning?

In-house operations:

Measure (by tech)...

- 01 Average Billing Rate
- 02 Utilization Rate
- 03 Billing Efficiency Rate

// WRAP UP

What should you do Monday morning?

3rd party (and in-house) operations:

Measure...

01 Triage Rate

02 Open work orders over X days

03 Speed to repair

04 Work Order Callback Rate

05 Work Order Per Unit Per Year

06 Annual Maintenance Spend per Unit % Revenue

What is your biggest opportunity to drive profitability through maintenance?

// FREE TOOL

The Maintenance Targets Tool

The Maintenance Targets Tool shows you exactly where your numbers need to land for your in-house maintenance operation to turn a real profit. Plug in your current rates and it maps out the scenarios that get you there.



SCAN FOR THE
MAINTENANCE
TARGETS TOOL

TARGET SCENARIO	
Average Billing Rate per Hr	\$102
Billing Rate / Tech Rate	3.0
Tech Utilization rate	90%
Billing efficiency rate	95%
Gross Profit	\$725,587
Operating Profit	\$159,017
Operating Margin	21.9%

// GET THE MAINTENANCE TARGETS TOOL FOR FREE

Book a planning call with our team

We'll walk through your maintenance numbers together.

We'll help you answer the real question: what would have to be true for your in-house maintenance to become a profitable, sustainable part of the business, not just a service you offer.



SCAN TO BOOK A CALL

// MX MAINTENANCE SUMMIT 2026

Thank you

VISIT US AT

www.PMProfitCoach.com

CONTACT ME AT

gregory@PMProfitCoach.com

(and congrats – you made it to the last slide of the last keynote!)



BOOK A CALL WITH US!

Download the PMOS!

pmopsstandards.com